

## Lesson 2: Words where the digraph 'ge' sounds like /j/

### Objectives

- To use knowledge of blending and segmenting to read and write words
- To spell words where the digraph 'ge' sounds like /j/

This Week's Words				
change	charge	range	orange	hinge
strange	dungeon	sponge	pigeon	fringe

Suggested Timings:

Lesson 1 Slides 2.1-2.4	Lesson 2 Slides 2.5-2.7	Lesson 3 Slides 2.8-2.13	Lesson 4 Slide 2.14, plus 2.15-2.16 (optional)	Lesson 5 Hive Game
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### Revise

#### Starter:

- Show 2.1. Revise last week's words by asking children to write the word that matches the picture. Children can write answers on whiteboards for ease of assessment.
- Using a 'spelling voice', read through the words by segmenting and blending each word. Note: a 'spelling voice' is an exaggerated way of speaking that clearly enunciates every phoneme within a word. You don't need to put on an accent, just ensure that every phoneme is spoken using pure sounds ('mmm' not 'muh', etc.).
- Share answers and correct where necessary.

### Introduction

#### This Week's Words:

- Show 2.2 and introduce this week's words.
- Again, using a 'spelling voice', read through the words by segmenting and blending each word.
- Establish that this week's words all have the digraph 'ge' and that it sounds like /j/. Does the /j/ sound occur in the same place in each word?

#### Word Sort:

- On slide 2.3, ask the children to sort the words according to how many sounds can be heard e.g., 'ch-a-n-ge' has four sounds. Can they think of any additional words to fit the patterns?

#### Etymology:

- Share 2.4 and introduce how important etymology is for helping us to understand our new where word originate and how their meanings may have changed over time. Then look at the etymology for this week's word, 'pigeon'.

### Main Teaching Input

#### Sound Buttons and Syllables:

- Using 2.5 demonstrate how to divide words into phonemes.
- Read out the individual sounds in the word 'orange', counting the number of phonemes as you go.
- Write the graphemes that correspond to each phoneme.
- Then add the sound buttons underneath (o-r-a-n-ge). Use a dot for individual sounds, red dots for consonant blends and a line for digraphs or trigraphs.
- Now model how to split the word 'orange' into syllables by clapping/tapping each 'beat' in the word. Add a long syllable break to divide the word into syllables. You may wish to use a different-coloured pen to avoid confusion with the letter 'l'.
- Then read out the individual sounds in the words 'charge', 'pigeon' and 'strange' and ask the children to follow the same process to add the sound buttons and syllables where necessary.
  - 'charge': ch-ar-ge
  - 'pigeon': p-i-ge-o-n, 'pigeon'
  - 'strange': s-t-r-a-n-ge
- Check answers and address misconceptions where needed.
- Share 2.6 and ask children to write this week's words next to the correct phoneme map. Answers on 2.7.

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### Independent

Choose the activity that best matches the abilities of the children in your class:

- **Simplify** - Using 2.8 invite the children to use the underlined digraphs and red consonant blends to help you unscramble this week's words. Then complete the sentence activities. Answers on 2.9.
- **Expect** - On 2.10 invite the children to write a sentence about the pictures, remembering to include the given word in their sentence. Then read the sentences and replace the underlined word with one of the words in blue. Then, using 2.11 ask children to write a short description of the picture using the words provided. Answers on 2.12 and 2.13.

### Consolidation

**Word Spotter:**

- Using 2.14, ask the children to clap their hands when they see or hear one of this week's words.

### Optional Independent Extended Learning

#### Word Hunt

Print and laminate the words on 2.15. Place them around the classroom and ask the children to find them. Once found, the children must show that word to a friend and read it to them.

#### Word Sort

Using the word cards and sorting mat on 2.15 and 2.16, invite the children to sort the words according to the number of syllables in the word.

### Optional Activities

Use the activities on slides 2.17-2.20 to allow children to engage with their new words. There are four slides, designed to reinforce skills or review previous lessons in a low-pressure way. They could be used as 'morning work' as the children arrive in the classroom, or at another time to suit your timetable.